Lesson 6.2 Fractions, Decimals, and Percents

Find each product.

1.
$$\frac{3}{4} \times 32$$

2.
$$\frac{5}{6} \times 54$$

3.
$$\frac{4}{9} \times 30$$

4.
$$\frac{2}{21} \times 66$$

Express each fraction or mixed number as a percent.

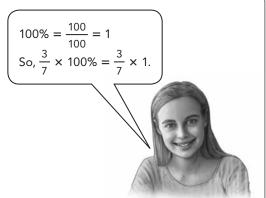
Example

$$\frac{3}{7} = \frac{3}{7} \times \boxed{100}\%$$

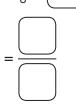
Multiply the fraction by 100%.

$$=\frac{\boxed{300}}{\boxed{7}}\%$$

Write the improper fraction as a mixed number.



5. $\frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{6} \times$ %



Multiply the fraction by 100%.

Write the improper fraction as a mixed number.

6. $1\frac{2}{3} = 1\frac{2}{3} \times$

Multiply the fraction by 100%.

$$= \frac{3}{3} \times 6$$

Write the mixed number as an improper fraction.

7. $\frac{5}{8}$

8. $2\frac{4}{7}$

Express each decimal as a percent.

Example -

Method 1

$$0.12 = \frac{\boxed{12}}{100}$$

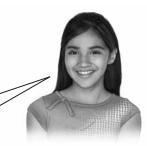
First, express the decimal as a fraction with a denominator of 100. Then rewrite the fraction as a percentage.



Method 2

$$0.12 = 0.12 \times 100\%$$

 $100\% = \frac{100}{100} = 1$ So, 0.12 × 100% = 0.12 × 1



9. 0.58

Method 1

$$0.58 = \frac{}{100}$$

Method 2

$$0.58 = 0.58 \times \%$$

10. 0.73

11. 0.4

12. 0.02

13. 5.01

Express each percent as a fraction in simplest form.

Example -

$$14\frac{2}{7}\% = \frac{\frac{100}{7}}{\frac{100}{7}}\%$$

$$= \frac{\frac{100}{7}}{\frac{100}{7}} \div \frac{100}{\frac{100}{700}}$$

$$= \frac{\frac{100}{700}}{\frac{100}{700}}$$

Express the mixed number as an improper fraction.

Divide by 100 to express the percent as a fraction.

Rewrite using the reciprocal

Rewrite using the reciprocal of the divisor.

Multiply.

Simplify.

To express n% as a fraction, divide n by 100.

In this case, divide $14\frac{2}{7}$ by 100.



14.
$$37\frac{1}{2}\% =$$
_____%

Express the mixed number as an improper fraction.

Divide by 100 to express the percent as a fraction.

Rewrite using the reciprocal of the divisor.

Multiply.

Simplify.

15.
$$5\frac{1}{4}\%$$

16.
$$7\frac{3}{8}\%$$

17.
$$66\frac{2}{3}\%$$

18.
$$55\frac{5}{9}\%$$

Express each percent as a fraction in simplest form.

$$41.8\% = \frac{41.8}{100}$$
 Express the decimal as a fraction.

20.
$$6.02\% =$$
 _____ Express the decimal as a fraction.

13. 60%

14. 64%

15. a) 38 out of 200 $\rightarrow \frac{38}{200}$

$$=\frac{\boxed{38}\div\boxed{2}}{200}\div\boxed{2}$$

$$=\frac{19}{100}$$
$$= 19\%$$

 $\underline{19}\%$ of the animals are hamsters.

b) $\frac{100\% - 19\% = 81\%}{81\%}$ of the animals are not hamsters.

16. a) 7%

b) 93%

17. 98%

18.
$$28\% = \frac{28}{100}$$

$$= \frac{28 \div 4}{100 \div 4}$$

$$= \frac{7}{25}$$

19.
$$110\% = \frac{110}{100}$$

$$= \frac{110}{100 \div 10}$$

$$= \frac{11}{100 \div 10}$$

20. $\frac{16}{25}$

21. $\frac{9}{2}$

22.
$$65\% = \frac{65}{100}$$
$$= 0.65$$

23. $9\% = \frac{9}{100}$ = 0.09

24. 1.73

25. 2.8

Lesson 6.2

1. 24

2. 45

3. $13\frac{1}{3}$

4. $6\frac{2}{7}$

$$5. \ \frac{1}{6} = \frac{1}{6} \times \boxed{100}\%$$

$$= 16\frac{2}{3}\%$$

6.
$$1\frac{2}{3} = 1\frac{2}{3} \times (100)\%$$

$$=\frac{\left(\frac{5}{3}\right)}{3} \times \left(\frac{100}{9}\right)$$

$$=\frac{\left(\frac{500}{3}\right)}{3}$$

7.
$$62\frac{1}{2}\%$$

8.
$$257\frac{1}{7}\%$$

9. Method 1

$$0.58 = \frac{\boxed{58}}{100} \\ = 58\%$$

Method 2

$$0.58 = 0.58 \times 100\%$$

= 58%

10. 73%

11. 40%

12. 2%

13. 501%

14.
$$37\frac{1}{2}\% = \frac{75}{2}\%$$

$$= \frac{75}{2} \div 100$$

$$= \frac{75}{2} \times \frac{1}{100}$$

$$= \frac{75}{200}$$

$$= \frac{3}{1}$$

15.
$$\frac{21}{400}$$

16. $\frac{59}{800}$

17. $\frac{7}{3}$

18. $\frac{5}{9}$

20.
$$6.02\% = \frac{6.02}{100}$$

$$= \frac{602}{10,000}$$

$$= \frac{301}{5,000}$$

22.
$$\frac{1,517}{10,000}$$

23.
$$\frac{137}{250}$$

24.
$$\frac{1,387}{2,000}$$

Lesson 6.3

1. Method 1

The model shows that:

100% → 250
1% →
$$\frac{250}{100} = 2.5$$

4% → $\frac{250}{100} = 10$
4% of 250 is 10.

Method 2

4% of 250 =
$$\frac{4}{100} \times 250$$

= $\frac{10}{100}$

4% of 250 is 10.

2. Method 1

The model shows that:

100% → 550 kg
1% →
$$\frac{550}{100}$$
 = $\frac{5.5}{100}$ kg

 $12\% \rightarrow 12 \times 5.5 = 66 \text{ kg}$

12% of 550 kilograms is 66 kilograms.

Method 2

12% of 550 kg =
$$\frac{12}{100}$$
 × $\frac{550}{100}$ × $\frac{550}{100}$

12% of 550 kilograms is <u>66</u> kilograms.

7. The model shows that:

12%
$$\rightarrow$$
 36 people
1% $\rightarrow \frac{36}{12} = 3$ people

$$100\% \rightarrow \underline{100 \times 3 = 300}$$
 people

There were 300 people at the movie theatre in all.

8.
$$40\% \rightarrow 520$$
 biscuits

$$1\% \rightarrow \frac{520}{40} = 13 \text{ biscuits}$$

 $100\% \rightarrow 100 \times 13 = 1,300$ biscuits

Jenny made 1,300 biscuits in all.

9. 500 eggs

10. 600 stamps

$$1\% \rightarrow \frac{180}{40}$$

$$100\% \to 100 \times \frac{180}{40} = 450$$

The number is 450.

$$1\% \rightarrow \frac{230}{75}$$

$$100\% \to \overline{100 \times \frac{230}{75}} = 306\frac{2}{3}$$

The number is $306\frac{2}{3}$.

13. 780

14. 125

Lesson 6.4

1. a) Method 1

Fraction of the quilts Denise sold

$$= \frac{\text{Number of quilts sold}}{\text{Total number of quilts}}$$

$$=\frac{12}{40}$$

$$=\frac{3}{10}$$

$$\frac{3}{10} \times 100\% = 30\%$$

Denise sold 30% of the guilts.

Method 2

$$\underline{40}$$
 quilts $\rightarrow \underline{100}\%$

$$\underline{1} \text{ quilt} \rightarrow \underline{\frac{100}{40}}\%$$

$$\underline{12}$$
 quilts $\rightarrow \underline{12} \times \frac{100}{40}\% = \underline{30}\%$

Denise sold 30% of the quilts.

b)
$$100\% - 30\% = 70\%$$

Denise did not sell 70% of the quilts.

4. Method 1

Sales tax =
$$\frac{7}{6}$$
 of $\frac{820}{100}$
= $\frac{7}{100} \times \frac{820}{100}$

$$= $57.40$$

 $$820 + $57.40 = 877.40

Janice paid \$877.40 in total for her airfare.